The Upper Silesian Industrial District - the largest industrial district in Poland. It encompasses industrial units in the central-eastern part of the Silesian Voivodeship. Contrary to its name, it covers areas both in the eastern part of Upper Silesia and in the western part of Lesser Poland (the Dąbrowa Basin and a part of the Kraków Basin).

The district includes the largest cities concentrated in the central part of the Silesian Voivodeship, known as the Upper Silesian conurbation, as well as the surrounding industrialized areas.

In the Upper Silesian Industrial District, the following industries are developed: mining, metallurgical industry, transportation industry, energy industry, machinery industry, coking industry, and chemical industry.